

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech. III Year II Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations June-2025
FIBER OPTIC COMMUNICATIONS

(Electronics & Communications Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

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|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Explain the Elements of Optical Communication System with neat sketch. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | Derive the expression for i) Critical angle. ii) Numerical aperture. | CO1 | L3 | 6M |

OR

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|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | What do you mean by pulse broadening? Explain its effect on information carrying capacity of a fiber. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | with neat sketch describe the characteristics of multimode Step index & graded index fibers. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |

UNIT-II

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|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | What are the various types of LED structures? Explain about double heterostructure with neat diagram. | CO3 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | Illustrate the working principle of an edge emitter LED with neat diagram. | CO3 | L2 | 6M |

OR

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|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | Derive the expressions for LASER modes and threshold conditions. | CO3 | L3 | 6M |
| | b | Explain in detail the various Characteristics of Light Source. | CO3 | L2 | 6M |

UNIT-III

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|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | Explain the principle behind the operation of an PIN Photo diode with its the energy band diagram. | CO3 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | A given silicon avalanche photodiode has a quantum efficiency 80% at a wavelength of 0.9μm. Suppose 0.5μW of optical power produces a multiplied photocurrent of 11μA. Calculate the multiplication M. | CO3 | L3 | 6M |

OR

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|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | Explain the digital signal transmission for an optical receiver. | CO3 | L3 | 6M |
| | b | Construct the optical receiver configuration. | CO3 | L2 | 6M |

UNIT-IV

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|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a | Explain the significance of system consideration in point-to-point fiber links. | CO4 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | Summarize on system performance using rise time budget of digital systems. | CO4 | L2 | 6M |

OR

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|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a | Describe about power budget with examples. | CO4 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | LED spectral width of 20 nm has rise time of 15 ns, t _{mat} is 20ns, t _{rx} is 10ns and t _{mod} is 2.5 ns. Find total system rise time. | CO5 | L3 | 6M |

UNIT-V

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|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a | What is optical Network? Explain the elements of optical network. | CO5 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | List the advantages of optical networks. | CO5 | L1 | 6M |

OR

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|----|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 10 | a | Illustrate the basic concept of optical CDMA. | CO6 | L2 | 6M |
| | b | Explain in brief about the working principle of WDM. | CO5 | L2 | 6M |

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